```
In the Constitution Ineffabilis Deus of 8 December, 1854, Pius IX pronounced and defined
 that the
Blessed Virgin Mary
"in the first instance of her conception, by a singular privilege and
grace
 granted by
God
, in view of the
merits
 οf
Jesus Christ
, the Saviour of the
human race
, was preserved exempt from all stain of
original sin
No direct or categorical and stringent proof of the dogma can be brought forward from Scri
pture
. But the first
scriptural
 passage which contains the
promise
of the
redemption
, mentions also the
Mother of the Redeemer
. The
sentence
against the first
parents
 was accompanied by the Earliest Gospel (
Proto-evangelium
), which put enmity between the
serpent
and the
woman
: "and I will put enmity between thee and the
woman
and her seed; she (he) shall crush thy head and thou shalt lie in wait for her (his) heel" (
Genesis 3:15
). The translation "she" of the
```

## **Vulgate**

is interpretative; it originated after the fourth century, and cannot be defended critically. The conqueror from the seed of the

## woman

, who should crush the serpent's head, is

## Christ

: the

#### woman

at enmity with the

#### serpent

is

#### Mary

#### God

puts enmity between her and

#### Satan

in the same manner and measure, as there is enmity between

## Christ

and the seed of the serpent.

## Mary

was ever to be in that exalted state of

#### soul

which the serpent had destroyed in

#### man

, i.e. in

## sanctifying grace

. Only the continual union of

## Mary

with

#### grace

explains sufficiently the enmity between her and

#### Satan

- . The Proto-evangelium, therefore, in the original text contains a direct promise of the Redeemer
- , and in conjunction therewith the manifestation of the masterpiece of His

#### Redemption

, the perfect preservation of His

## virginal Mother

from

#### original sin

The salutation of the <u>angel Gabriel</u> — chaire kecharitomene, Hail, full of <u>g</u> race

```
Luke 1:28
```

) indicates a unique abundance of

grace

, a

# <u>supernatural</u>

, godlike state of

## soul

, which finds its explanation only in the Immaculate Conception of Mary

. But the term

kecharitomene

(full of

grace

) serves only as an illustration, not as a

proof

of the

dogma

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